# BITTERROOT RESOURCES LTD.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2019 AND 2018

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

(Unaudited – Prepared by Management)

## NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

# **BITTERROOT RESOURCES LTD.** CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION **UNAUDITED – PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT**

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Note		January 31, 2019		October 31 2018
ASSETS					
Current assets Cash		\$	35,633	\$	5,473
Receivables Prepaid expenses	4	• 	15,783 7,295	Ŷ	13,343 15,835
Total current assets			58,711		34,65 <sup>.</sup>
Non-current assets					
Exploration and evaluation advance Reclamation deposits	5		- 50,006		65,00
Exploration and evaluation assets	5		4,225,177		4,299,88
Total non-current assets			4,275,183	_	4,364,894
TOTAL ASSETS		\$	4,333,894	\$	4,399,54
LIABILITIES					
Current liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		\$	30,093	\$	67,65
Due to related party Loan payable to related party	9 6,9	φ	126,000 46,539	φ	94,50 45,17
Total current liabilities			202,632		207,33
Non-current liabilities	0		407.047		400.00
Due to related party Total non-current liabilities	9		167,017		163,20
Total liabilities			<u>167,017</u> 369,649		163,200 370,538
			000,040		070,000
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY					
Share capital Equity reserves Deficit	7 7		26,546,131 4,175,802 (26,757,688)		26,546,13 4,175,80 (26,692,92)
Total shareholders' equity			3,964,245		4,029,00
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		\$	4,333,894	\$	4,399,54

"Michael S. Carr" Michael S. Carr, Director

"George W. Sanders" George W. Sanders, Director

# **BITTERROOT RESOURCES LTD.** CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF LOSS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS **UNAUDITED – PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT**

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Nata				ths ended anuary 31,
	Note		2019		2018
EXPENSES					
Foreign exchange loss		\$	1,376	\$	16,311
Interest expense	6,9	Ŷ	5,172	Ψ	3,811
Management fees	9		30,000		30,000
Office and printing	Ū.		19,512		15,775
Professional fees			1.912		9,813
Project investigation			967		
Regulatory fees			-		205
Shareholder information			4,691		262
Transfer agent fees			1,132		1,463
Loss and comprehensive loss for the period		\$	(64,762)	\$	(77,640)
Basic and diluted loss per share		\$	(0.00)	\$	(0.00)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – basic and diluted		;	35,840,478	3	85,780,478

# **BITTERROOT RESOURCES LTD.** CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED – PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT)

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Three months 2019	s ended Ja	nuary 31, 2018
Cash flows from operating activities			
Loss for the period	\$ (64,762)	\$	(77,640)
Items not involving cash:			
Interest expense	5,172		3,811
Changes in non-cash working capital items:			
Prepaid expenses	8,540		4,215
Receivables	(2,440)		2,021
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(28,375)		1,336
Due to related party	31,500		(6,870)
Cash used in operating activities	(50,365)		(73,127)
Cash flows from investing activities			
Exploration and evaluation assets expenditures	(21,939)		(158,569)
Exploration advances	-		(47,860)
Cost recoveries	87,464		-
Reclamation deposit	15,000		(37,632)
Cash provided by (used in) investing activities	80,525		(244,061)
Change in cash during the period	30,160		(317,188)
Cash, beginning of period	5,473		1,148,122
Cash, end of period	\$ 35,633	\$	830,934

Supplemental disclosure with respect to cash flows (Note 8).

## BITTERROOT RESOURCES LTD. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED – PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT)

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Number of shares	Share capital	Equity reserves	Deficit	Total
Balance – October 31, 2017	35,780,478	\$26,543,731	\$ 4,100,526	\$ (24,081,590)	\$ 6,562,667
Loss for the period		-	-	(77,640)	(77,640)
Balance – January 31, 2018	35,780,478	\$26,543,731	\$ 4,100,526	\$ (24,159,230)	\$ 6,485,027
Balance – October 31, 2018	35,840,478	\$26,546,131	\$ 4,175,802	\$ (26,692,926)	\$ 4,029,007
Loss for the period		-	-	(64,762)	(64,762)
Balance – January 31, 2019	35,840,478	\$26,546,131	\$ 4,175,802	\$ (26,757,688)	\$ 3,964,245

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Bitterroot Resources Ltd. (the "Company") is in the exploration stage and its principal business activity is the sourcing and exploration of resource properties.

The Company was incorporated on March 13, 1951 under the Laws of British Columbia. The Company's head office address is Suite 206-B – 1571 Bellevue Avenue, West Vancouver, BC, V7V 1A6, Canada and its registered office address is Suite 900 – 900 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, BC, V6C 1E5, Canada. The Company is listed on the TSX Venture Exchange ("Exchange") under the symbol "BTT".

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared assuming the Company will continue on a going-concern basis. The Company has incurred losses since its inception and the ability of the Company to continue as a going-concern depends on its ability to raise adequate financing and to develop profitable operations.

Management is actively targeting sources of additional financing through alliances with financial, exploration and mining entities, and other business and financial transactions which would assure continuation of the Company's operations and exploration programs. In addition, management closely monitors commodity prices of precious metals, individual equity movements, and the stock market to determine the appropriate course of action to be taken by the Company if favorable or adverse market conditions occur.

As the Company is in the exploration and evaluation stage, the Company has not identified a known body of commercial grade mineral on any of its properties. The ability of the Company to realize the costs it has incurred to date on these properties is dependent upon the Company identifying a commercial mineral body, to finance its development costs and to resolve any environmental, regulatory or other constraints which may hinder the successful development of the property. To date, the Company has not earned any revenues. The Company expects to incur further losses in the development of its business. These circumstances comprise a material uncertainty which may cast substantial doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the functional currency, unless otherwise indicated.

## 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

## Statement of compliance and basis of measurement

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements, including comparatives have been prepared using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and Interpretations issued by the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC") and in accordance with International Accounting Standards ("IAS") 34, Interim Financial Reporting. The policies applied in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are based on IFRS issued and effective as of January 31, 2019

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial instruments classified as financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss, which are stated at their fair value. In addition, these condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting except for cash flow information.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved for issuance by the Board of Directors on March 28, 2019.

## Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (cont'd)

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

## (i) Critical accounting estimates

Critical accounting estimates are estimates and assumptions made by management that may result in a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next financial year and include, but are not limited to, the following:

## Share-based payments

The fair value of stock options issued are subject to the limitation of the Black-Scholes option pricing model that incorporates market data and involves uncertainty in estimates used by management in the assumptions. Because the Black-Scholes option pricing model requires the input of highly subjective assumptions, including the volatility of share prices, changes in subjective input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate.

## Recovery of deferred tax assets

Judgment is required in determining whether deferred tax assets are recognized in the statement of financial position. Deferred tax assets, including those arising from unutilized tax losses, require management to assess the likelihood that the Company will generate taxable earnings in future periods, in order to utilize recognized deferred tax assets. Estimates of future taxable income are based on forecast cash flows from operations and the application of existing tax laws in each jurisdiction. To the extent that future cash flows and taxable income differ significantly from estimates, the ability of the Company to realize the net deferred tax assets recorded at the date of the statement of financial position could be impacted.

Additionally, future changes in tax laws in the jurisdictions in which the Company operates could limit the ability of the Company to obtain tax deductions in future periods. The Company has not recorded any deferred tax assets.

## Exploration and evaluation assets

Recorded costs of exploration and evaluation assets are not intended to reflect present or future values of these properties. The recorded costs are subject to measurement uncertainty and it is reasonably possible, based on existing knowledge, that change in future conditions could require a material change in the recognized amount.

## (ii) Critical accounting judgments

Information about critical judgments in applying accounting policies that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognized in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements include, but are not limited to, the following:

## Determination of functional currency

In accordance with IAS 21 *The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates*, management determined that the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries is the Canadian dollar.

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

## 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The preparation of financial data is based on accounting principles and practices consistent with those used in the preparation of the audited annual consolidated financial statements as at October 31, 2018. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended October 31, 2018.

## New Accounting Standards Adopted during the period

IFRS 9, Financial Instruments – Classification and Measurement. IFRS 9 is a new standard on financial instruments that will replace IAS 39, Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement.

IFRS 9 addresses classification and measurement of financial assets and financial liabilities as well as de-recognition of financial instruments. IFRS 9 has two measurement categories for financial assets: amortized cost and fair value. All equity instruments are measured at fair value. A debt instrument is at amortized cost only if the entity is holding it to collect contractual cash flows and the cash flows represent principal and interest. Otherwise it is at fair value through profit or loss. The Company adopted IFRS 9 on November 1, 2018 retrospectively and no differences of any significance have been noted in relation to the adoption of the standard.

IFRS 15 – Revenue from Contracts with Customers. IFRS 15 provides guidance on how and when revenue from contracts with customers is to be recognized, along with new disclosure requirements in order to provide financial statement users with more informative and relevant information. The Company adopted IFRS 15 on November 1, 2018 retrospectively and no differences of any significance have been noted in relation to the adoption of the standard.

## Accounting pronouncements not yet adopted

On January 13, 2016, the IASB issued IFRS 16, Leases ("IFRS 16"), according to which, all leases will be on the statement of financial position, except those that meet the limited exception criteria. The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019. The Company has not early adopted IFRS 16 and is currently evaluating the impact, if any, that this standard might have on its condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

## 4. RECEIVABLES

The Company's receivables arise from goods and services tax ("GST") receivable due from the Canadian taxation authorities.

	January 31, 2019	October 31, 2018
GST receivable	\$ 15,783	\$ 13,343
	\$ 15,783	\$ 13,343

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

## 5. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS

	lichigan Lands, lichigan, USA	Р	ackberry Silver roperty, cona, USA	/I Claims, ona, USA	Prop	h Brenda berty, BC, canada	Total
Balance – October 31, 2017	\$ 4,214,044	\$	1,355,129	\$ -	\$	8,073	\$ 5,577,246
Acquisition costs - cash	-		_	64,801		_	64,801
Acquisition costs - shares	-		2,400	- 01,001		-	2,400
Claims, leases and permits	6,741		12,035	17,059		-	35,835
Consulting and professional	(2,758)		132,328	-		36.719	166,289
Drilling	(2,700)		432,527	-		167,146	599,673
Field supplies	-		18,294	-		4,227	22,521
Fuel	-		3.059	-		1,090	4,149
Geochemistry	-		10,531	-		9,507	20,038
Ground transportation	-		12,624	-		3,082	15,706
Other	-		3,027	-		40	3,067
Room and board	-		32,591	-		289	32,880
Travel and freight	-		2,908	-		1,076	3,984
Expenditures during the year	3,983		662,324	81,860		223,176	971,343
Write-down of resource property	-		(2,017,453)	-		(229,049)	(2,246,502)
Recovery of costs	-			-		(2,199)	(2,199)
Balance – October 31, 2018	4,218,027		-	81,860		1	4,299,888
Claims, leases and permits	_		_	74		_	74
Consulting and professional	195			6,021		1,320	7,536
Field supplies	195			694		627	1,321
Fuel	_		_	33		027	33
Geochemistry	_		_	533		475	1,008
Ground transportation	_		-	1,174		445	1,619
Room and board	_		_	880		282	1,162
Expenditures during the period	195		-	9,409		3,149	12,753
Recovery of costs	(87,464)		-				(87,464)
Balance – January 31, 2019	\$ 4,130,758	\$	-	\$ 91,269	\$	3,150	\$ 4,225,177

Title to exploration and evaluation assets involves certain inherent risks due to difficulties of determining the validity of certain claims, as well as the potential for problems arising from the frequently ambiguous conveyancing history characteristic of many exploration and evaluation assets. The Company has investigated title to its exploration and evaluation assets and to the best of its knowledge, title to its exploration and evaluation assets are in good standing.

5. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS (cont'd)

## Michigan Lands, Michigan, U.S.A.

## Mineral Rights

The Company owns a 49.9% interest in certain mineral rights in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan, U.S.A. On some of the mineral rights the vendor retains a 2% net smelter return royalty ("NSR") and the Joint Venture Partner Altius Minerals Corporation ("Altius"), which owns 50.1% of the interest, has the option to purchase one half of this NSR by paying \$1,000,000 U.S. on or before December 31, 2048. The Company's remaining wholly-owned mineral rights are subject to a 2% NSR payable to a subsidiary of Altius.

#### Mineral Rights Leased from the State of Michigan

During the year ended October 31, 2016, the Company (49.9%) and Altius (50.1%) acquired State of Michigan metallic minerals leases covering 3,050.87 acres. A cash bond of US\$30,000 has been posted by a subsidiary of Altius.

During the period ended January 31, 2019, the Company sold its 49.9% interest in 30 acres of mineral rights on the Michigan Lands for \$82,758 (\$62,375 USD).

## LM Property

During the year ended October 31, 2014, the Company's Michigan subsidiary entered into an agreement whereby it purchased an arms-length company's entire interest in a 40-acre minerals lease in Baraga County, Michigan, known as the LM Property. The lessors of the LM Property have granted the Company the option to reduce the current 3% net smelter returns royalty (NSR) to a 2% NSR by paying US\$1,000,000 at any time prior to December 31, 2064.

During to the year ended October 31, 2016, the Company and the lessors agreed to extend the term of the LM Property minerals lease to December 31, 2064. In consideration for extending the term, the annual advance royalty payment will payments will increase by \$10/acre/year for each subsequent year that the lease is in effect. The 2018 lease payment is US\$130/acre (paid). The LM Property is not subject to the Altius transaction described below.

## Altius Transaction

During the year ended October 31, 2015, the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries entered into an agreement with Altius Minerals Corporation (ALS, TSX) and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, ("Altius"), whereby the parties closed a strategic transaction (the "Transaction") under which Altius has the option to finance future mineral exploration on the Company's Voyageur Lands and Copper Range Lands in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan (the "Properties").

As part of the Transaction, Altius acquired a 50.1% interest in the Properties by funding \$600,000 of exploration expenditures on the Properties. Altius has the right to acquire an additional 19.9% of the Properties by completing \$2.5 million in exploration spending by September 29, 2021, plus the right to acquire an additional 10% of the Properties by completing exploration spending of a further \$5 million, or completing an NI 43-101 compliant pre-feasibility study on a mineral resource on the Properties, before September 29, 2025. The Company also granted to Altius a 2% net smelter returns (NSR) royalty on the Voyageur Lands (covering approximately 250 square miles of mineral rights) and assigned to Altius its right to repurchase a 1% NSR held by a third party on the Copper Range Lands.

## Hackberry Silver Property, Arizona, U.S.A.

During the year ended October 31, 2017, the Company, through its US subsidiary, Trans Superior Resources, Inc., acquired an option (the "Option") from the Hughes Family Trust ("Hughes") to purchase a 100% interest in 12 patented lode mining claims comprising the core of the Hackberry property in Mohave County, Arizona. Under the terms of the Option, the Company made an initial payment of US\$50,000 (paid at the equivalent of \$65,652) and issued 1,500,000 common shares to Hughes (issued at a value of \$382,500 (Note 7)). A cash bond of US\$29,520 (\$38,506 CAD) has been posted by the Company to the Bureau of Land Management. During the year ended October 31, 2018, the Company terminated the option agreement due to sub-economic drill results.

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

## 5. **EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS** (cont'd)

During the year ended October 31, 2017, the Company entered into an option agreement with Ely Gold Royalties Inc. ("Ely", symbol ELY, TSX-V) and Ely's wholly-owned subsidiary Nevada Select Royalty Inc. ("Nevada Select") to acquire a 100% interest in the North Hackberry (Silver King) claims (the "Option"). Under the terms of the Option, the Company paid US\$20,000 (paid at the equivalent of \$25,162) and issue 200,000 common shares to Ely (issued at a value of \$43,000 (Note 7)). As of October 31, 2018, the Company and Ely have modified the terms of the original agreement. Under the revised terms, Trans Superior Resources, Inc. has acquired a 100% interest in the North Hackberry claims for no additional consideration. Nevada Select retains a 3% NSR on precious metals (defined as silver, gold and platinum), a 2% NSR on all other products sold from the property and a 0.5% NSR on any unpatented lands, excluding those previously subject to the Hughes Option, which the Company acquires within a 2.66-mile radius of the North Hackberry claims. As a result of the transaction with Ely and Nevada Select, the Company paid a finder's fee to an arms-length party, consisting of 60,000 common shares of the Company (issued at a value of \$12,900 (Note 7)), followed by a second 60,000 common share payment on the first anniversary of Exchange acceptance (issued at a value of \$2,400 (Note 7)). During the year ended October 31, 2018, the Company wrote down exploration and evaluation costs of \$2,017,453 related to the property.

## PCM Claims, Arizona, U.S.A.

During the year ended October 31, 2018, the Company, through its US subsidiary, Trans Superior Resources, Inc., entered into an option (the "Option") agreement with a private individual to acquire 21 unpatented mining claims, known as PCM claims, in Mohave County, Arizona. The PCM claims are contiguous with the northern part of the Company's wholly-owned Hackberry unpatented claims. Under the terms of the Option, the Company has made an initial payment of US\$50,000 (paid at the equivalent of \$64,801). To complete the exercise of the Option in the patented claims, the Company is required to pay, on or before first anniversary of the closing date, US\$50,000, and on or before the second anniversary of the closing date, US\$75,000 for total consideration of US\$175,000. The Company may prepay all or any portion of the purchase price at any time without bonus or penalty. The Company has the option to terminate this agreement at any time by providing notice. There are no other payments or underlying royalties owing to the vendor.

## Newmont Mining Leases, U.S.A.

During the year ended October 31, 2018, the Company, through its US subsidiary, Trans Superior Resources, Inc., entered into an agreement with a subsidiary of Newmont Mining Corporation to lease 1,314 acres of mineral rights adjacent to PCM Claims. Under the terms of the lease, the Company has made an initial payment of US\$10,000 (paid at the equivalent of \$12,825). The Company is required to make a payment of US\$10,000 on or before the first anniversary of the effective date of the lease, US\$15,000 on or before the second through ninth anniversaries of the effective date and US\$20,000 on or before the tenth and each anniversary thereafter.

## North Brenda Property, B.C., Canada

The Company owns a 100% interest in certain claims located on the North Brenda Property.

During the year ended October 31, 2017, the Company resumed work on the North Brenda Property and capitalized \$8,073 of exploration and evaluation costs. As at January 31, 2019, a reclamation deposit totalling \$9,000 was held by the Ministry of Energy and Mines Petroleum Resources through term deposits. During the year ended October 31, 2018, the Company wrote down exploration and evaluation costs of \$229,049 related to the property.

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### 6. LOAN PAYABLE TO RELATED PARTY

During the period ended January 31, 2019, the Company received loan proceeds of \$Nil (year ended October 31, 2018 - \$45,000) from a non-arm's length party and recorded interest expense of \$1,361 (year ended October 31, 2018 -\$178). The loan proceeds are unsecured, bear interest at a rate of 12% per annum and are payable on demand.

#### 7. SHARE CAPITAL AND EQUITY RESERVES

The authorized share capital consists of an unlimited number of common shares without par value.

As at January 31, 2019, the Company had 35,840,478 shares issued and outstanding.

During the year ended October 31, 2018:

(i) The Company issued 60,000 common shares at a value of \$2,400 as finder's fees for exploration and evaluation assets (Note 5).

## Warrants

Warrant transactions are summarized as follows:

	Number of Warrants	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Balance – October 31, 2017, 2018 and January 31, 2019	6,825,405	\$ 0.30

As at January 31, 2019, the following share purchase warrants were issued and outstanding:

Expiry Date	Number of Warrants	Exercise Price
February 14, 2019*	3,882,075	\$ 0.30
September 19, 2019	2,943,330	0.30
	6,825,405	\$ 0.30

\*Subsequent to January 31, 2019, 3,882,075 warrants expired unexercised.

The weighted average remaining life of the warrants at January 31, 2019 is 0.29 years (2018 – 1.29 years).

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

#### 7. SHARE CAPITAL AND EQUITY RESERVES (cont'd)

## Stock options

The Company, in accordance with the policies of the TSX Venture Exchange, has a stock option plan in place under which it is authorized to grant options to directors, employees, and consultants, to acquire up to 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares. Under the plan, the exercise price of each option equals the market price of the Company's stock as calculated on the date of grant. The options can be granted for a maximum term of five years. Pursuant to the stock option plan, vesting restrictions may be applied to certain other options grants, at the discretion of the directors.

Stock option transactions and the number of stock options outstanding are summarized as follows:

	Number Of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Balance – October 31, 2017	2,505,000	\$ 0.28
Granted Expired	1,000,000 (125,000)	0.08 1.03
Balance – October 31, 2018 Expired	3,380,000 (20,000)	0.19 1.00
Balance – January 31,2019	3,360,000	\$ 0.19

As at January 31, 2019, the following stock options were outstanding and exercisable:

Number of Options	Exercise Price (\$)	Expiry Date
160,000	1.00	June 19, 2019
1,200,000	0.10	January 21, 2021
200,000	0.10	January 16, 2022
800,000	0.32	April 20, 2022
1,000,000	0.08	March 1, 2023
3,360,000		

The weighted average remaining life of the options at January 31, 2019 is 2.88 years (2018 - 3.21 years).

#### 8. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE WITH RESPECT TO CASH FLOWS

Significant non-cash transactions during the period ended January 31, 2019 included:

(a) Included in exploration and evaluation assets is \$4,679 which relates to accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

Significant non-cash transactions during the period ended January 31, 2018 included:

(a) Included in exploration and evaluation assets is \$13,635 which relates to accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Key management personnel are the persons responsible for the planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company and include both executive and non-executive directors, and entities controlled by such persons. The Company considers all Directors and Officers of the Company to be key management personnel.

The following is a summary of related party transactions and balances during the period ended January 31, 2019, not disclosed elsewhere in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements:

(a) Management fees of \$30,000 (2018 - \$30,000) were incurred from a company controlled by a director of the Company.

During the year ended October 31, 2018, the Company received loan proceeds of \$45,000 from a non-arm's length party and recorded interest expense of \$178. The loan proceeds are unsecured, bear interest at a rate of 12% per annum and are payable on demand. During the period ended January 31, 2019, the Company accrued additional interest in the amount of \$1,361.

As at January 31, 2019, the Company owed \$126,000 (October 31, 2018 - \$94,500) in current liabilities and \$167,017 (October 31, 2018 - \$163,206) in non-current liabilities to a company controlled by a director for management fees and reimbursable expenses. During the year ended October 31, 2017, this company controlled by a director agreed to postpone the payment due date of \$126,000 for management fees for the period November 2015 to October 2016 until March, 2020. The amounts owing are unsecured and bear simple interest at a rate of 12% per annum. As at January 31, 2019, the Company accrued interest expense of \$41,017 (October 31, 2018 - \$37,206) which is classified as non-current liabilities on the consolidated statements of financial position.

## 10. SEGMENTED INFORMATION

## Industry information

The Company operates in one reportable operating segment, being the acquisition, any exploration and development of exploration and evaluation assets.

## **Geographic information**

The Company operates in both Canada and the United States. The Company's reclamation deposits and exploration and evaluation assets are located in the Canada and the United States.

## 11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

#### **Capital management**

The Company manages its capital to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, so that it can continue to provide adequate returns to shareholders and benefits to other stakeholders, and to have sufficient funds on hand for business opportunities as they arise.

The Company considers the items included in share capital as capital. The Company manages the capital structure and makes adjustments to it in the light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may issue new shares through short-term prospectuses and private placements or return capital to shareholders. As at January 31, 2019, the Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements.

The Company is exposed to various financial instrument risks and assesses the impact and likelihood of this exposure. These risks include liquidity risk, credit risk, currency risk, interest rate risk and price risk. Where material, these risks are reviewed and monitored by the Board of Directors.

## Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company is considered to be in the exploration stage. Thus, it is dependent on obtaining regular financings in order to continue its exploration programs. Despite previous success in acquiring these financings, there is no guarantee of obtaining future financings. The Company's cash consists of cash deposited in business accounts and redeemable guaranteed investment certificates held by high credit quality financial institutions. The Company is not invested in any asset backed commercial paper.

## 11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND CAPITAL MANAGEMENT (cont'd)

## Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of potential loss to the Company if the counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to its cash, receivables and reclamation deposits. The Company limits exposure to credit risk by maintaining its cash and reclamation deposits with high-credit quality financial institutions. Deposits held with these institutions may exceed the amount of insurance provided on such deposits. The receivables balance consists of GST recoverable. There is ongoing review to evaluate the credit worthiness of these counterparties. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying value of cash, receivables and reclamation deposits.

## Currency risk

The Company's operations are in Canada and the United States. The international nature of the Company's operations results in foreign exchange risk as transactions are denominated in a foreign currency. The operating results and the financial position of the Company are reported in Canadian dollars. The fluctuations of the operating currencies in relation to the Canadian dollar will, consequently, have an impact upon the reported results of the Company and may also affect the value of the Company's assets and liabilities. The Company has not entered into any agreements or purchased any instruments to hedge possible currency risks at this time. A strengthening (weakening) of the Canadian dollar against the US dollar of 10% would not have a significant effect on net loss.

#### Interest rate risk

The Company's exposure to interest rate risk arises from the interest rate impact on its cash. The Company's practice has been to invest cash at floating rates of interest in order to maintain liquidity, while achieving a satisfactory return for shareholders. There is minimal risk that the Company would recognize any loss as a result of a decrease in the fair value of any guaranteed bank investment certificates included in cash as they are generally held with large financial institutions. The Company does not have any variable interest bearing debt.

## Price risk

The Company is exposed to price risk with respect to commodity prices. Commodity price risk is defined as the potential adverse impact on earnings and economic value due to commodity price movements and volatilities. The Company closely monitors the commodity prices of precious metals and the stock market to determine the appropriate course of action to be taken by the Company.

#### Fair value

Financial instruments measured at fair value are classified into one of three levels in the fair value hierarchy according to the relative reliability of the inputs used to estimate the fair values. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3 – Inputs that are not based on observable market data.

The fair value of cash is measured based on level 1 inputs of the fair value hierarchy. The estimated fair value of accounts payable and accrued liabilities due to related party (current) and loan payable to related party is equal to their carrying values due to the short-term nature of these instruments.

## 12. COMMITMENT

The Company has a commitment in respect of annual office rent of \$22,407, requiring monthly payments of \$1,867.